Answer key

1
1 became, had visited or visited
2 invented, had been
3 had played, gave
4 didn’t know, had missed
5 arrived, had already left
6 missed, hadn’t gone off or didn’t go off
7 knew, had met

2
1 had forgotten
2 had written
3 had read
4 had finished
5 had lost
6 had visited or visited
7 hadn’t eaten

3
1 He had won lots of awards by the time he was 16.
2 I’m sorry, I tried to phone but you had already left.
3 By the time he was 14 he had already written his first book.
4 He had knew where to go because he had been there before.
5 She became famous after she had made her first invention.