

Worksheet 13

Revision of modals

1 Match sentences 1–4 with the meanings A–D.

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| 1 You must be over 18 to drive a car in Britain. | A Speculation |
| 2 It must have been John. Nobody else knows I'm here. | B Obligation |
| 3 You don't have to do it if you don't want to. | C Lack of obligation |
| 4 <i>Alan:</i> Where's John?
<i>Ben:</i> I don't know. He might have got lost. | D Deduction |

2 Choose the correct modal verb to complete each conversation

MARIAN Why are you doing that?

JADE I thought I (1) *had to / don't need to*.

MARIAN No, you really (2) *mustn't / don't have to*, it's not part of your job.

ROB Hey! What are you doing?

PETE Sorry, I thought I (3) *had to / don't have to* photograph it.

ROB No. You (4) *don't have to / mustn't* do that. You're not allowed to take photos in here.

JACKY Did you see that story about the man who got lost in the desert for ten days?

RICK Yes, his family (5) *must / could* have been very worried.

JACKY What (6) *must / could* have happened?

RICK I don't know. But he (7) *can't / might* have been properly prepared.

3 Complete each sentence with a modal verb from the box. You can use each modal only once

can't	could	don't have to	have to	might	must	mustn't
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- Roger's never late. He _____ have missed the bus.
- Why did you do that?
Well, what else _____ I have done?
- You really _____ shout at your mother!
- It's Saturday tomorrow. I'm happy because I _____ get up so early.
- Ruby:* Where's Michael?
Martin: I don't know. He _____ have forgotten where we live.
Ruby: Oh! He _____ have. He was here last night.
- In my job I _____ wear a uniform. I don't mind because it's quite smart.