Revision of modals

1 Match sentences 1–4 with the meanings A–D.

1 You must be over 18 to drive a car in Britain.  
   A Speculation
2 It must have been John. Nobody else knows I'm here.  
   B Obligation
3 You don't have to do it if you don't want to.  
   C Lack of obligation
4 Alan: Where's John?
   Ben: I don't know. He might have got lost.  
   D Deduction

2 Choose the correct modal verb to complete each conversation

MARIAN Why are you doing that?
JADE I thought I (1) had to / don't need to.
MARIAN No, you really (2) mustn't / don't have to, it's not part of your job.

ROB Hey! What are you doing?
PETE Sorry, I thought I (3) had to / don't have to photograph it.
ROB No. You (4) don't have to / mustn't do that. You're not allowed to take photos in here.

JACKY Did you see that story about the man who got lost in the desert for ten days?
RICK Yes, his family (5) must / could have been very worried.
JACKY What (6) must / could have happened?
RICK I don't know. But he (7) can't / might have been properly prepared.

3 Complete each sentence with a modal verb from the box. You can use each modal only once

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>can't</th>
<th>could</th>
<th>don't have to</th>
<th>have to</th>
<th>might</th>
<th>must</th>
<th>mustn't</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

1 Roger's never late. He _________ have missed the bus.

2 Why did you do that?
   Well, what else _________ I have done?

3 You really _________ shout at your mother!

4 It's Saturday tomorrow. I'm happy because I _________ get up so early.

5 Ruby: Where's Michael?
   Martin: I don't know. He _________ have forgotten where we live.
   Ruby: Oh! He _________ have. He was here last night.

6 In my job I _________ wear a uniform. I don't mind because it's quite smart.