First conditional with *if* and *unless*

1. Choose the correct verb form a or b to complete each sentence.

   1. Unless we … flying, we won’t reduce global warming.
      a. stop    b. will stop
   2. Unless we … the way we travel, we will have serious environmental problems.
      a. change  b. will change
   3. If you pay to offset carbon emissions, you … better.
      a. feel    b. will feel
   4. Is it OK for me to fly if I … an organisation which funds carbon offset projects?
      a. pay     b. will pay
   5. The situation … better unless we do something immediately.
      a. gets    b. won’t get
   6. If we don’t travel so much, we … carbon emissions.
      a. reduce  b. will reduce

2. Choose the correct word.

   1. Climate change will continue *if* / *unless* we do something.
   2. *If* / *Unless* global warming gets worse, the ice caps will melt.
   3. *When* / *Until* the ice caps melt, the sea levels will rise.
   4. *When* / *Until* we decrease carbon emissions, pollution will increase.
   5. *As soon as* / *Until* we take action, things will change.
   6. *If* / *Unless* we do something now, it’ll be too late.

3. Match the beginnings (1–7) with the endings (a–g) to make sentences.

   1. If people don’t stop flying, a. carbon emissions will be reduced.
   2. People won’t stop flying b. global warming will get worse.
   3. If it becomes more expensive to fly, c. the air quality will get better.
   4. If we fly less frequently, d. people will look for alternative ways to travel.
   5. Carbon emissions will continue to increase e. unless the prices increase.
   6. If we pay to offset our carbon emissions, f. unless we stop flying.
   7. If we continue flying, g. we’ll have to pay a carbon tax.