

## Grammar EXTRA! Answers

## Unit 1 Worksheet 1

## Exercise 1

- 1 contain 2 matter 3 love 4 believe  
5 suppose 6 know 7 like 8 prefer

## Exercise 2

- 1 I **love** junk food.  
2 What **are you eating** now?  
3 I **know** chips aren't very good for me.  
4 When I **smell** my mother's cooking I get really hungry.  
5 I'm **cooking** soup for dinner.  
6 My diet **includes** lots of fresh fruit and vegetables.

## Exercise 3

- 1 I can't believe you **don't like** chocolate.  
2 ✓  
3 I **prefer** cheese to sweet things.  
4 ✓  
5 My boyfriend **loves** my cooking.

## Unit 1 Worksheet 2

## Exercise 1

- 1 Cooking 2 starting 3 cutting  
4 slicing 5 Keeping 6 adding  
7 stirring 8 serving

## Exercise 2

- 1 The disc is used for **storing** computer files.  
2 **Walking** every day is the best way to stay healthy.  
3 It's used for **keeping** your eggs warm.  
4 After **waking up** I always need a cup of coffee.  
5 The alarm is set by **pressing** the red button twice.  
6 **Staying** in touch with your friends is very important.

## Exercise 3

- 1 It's a ruler. It's for drawing straight lines.  
2 It's a paper clip. It's for keeping pieces of paper together.  
3 It's a compass. It's for finding your way.  
4 It's a coat hanger. It's for hanging up clothes.  
5 It's a fork. It's for beating eggs.  
6 It's a key. It's for locking doors.

## Unit 1 Worksheet 3

## Exercise 1

verb + gerund	verb + infinitive	verb + gerund or infinitive
avoid	appear	remember
can't help	choose	try
dislike	decide	
enjoy	expect	
keep	pretend	
stop		

## Exercise 2

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 a 7 b 8 a

## Exercise 3

- 1 I really enjoy **relaxing** after a long day.  
2 If I were you, I'd stop **thinking** about it. It's not going to help.  
3 I tried **to go** on a diet, but I didn't lose any weight.  
4 I decided **to listen** to your advice.  
5 She always appears **to be** unhappy but I don't know why.  
6 I'm sorry but I couldn't help **eating** all those chocolates.  
7 I know it's noisy, but can you try **to listen** to me?  
8 Well, you could pretend **to like** it!

## Unit 2 Worksheet 1

## Exercise 1

- 1 have 2 has 3 have been  
4 has been 5 haven't 6 hasn't  
7 have 8 has 9 have 10 been  
11 has 12 been

## Exercise 2

- 1 have 2 since 3 appeared  
4 been singing 5 for 6 made

## Exercise 3

- 1 How long have you **been** making films?  
2 He **has** appeared in three films.  
3 She's been working as an actress **for** four years.  
4 I **haven't** been here very long.  
5 They've known each other **since** 2003.  
6 Steven Spielberg has been **directing** films since 1971.

## Exercise 4

- 1 How long have you been working as an actor?  
2 I've (have) been acting for five years.  
3 He hasn't made many films.

- 4 How many years have you been singing?  
5 She has been painting since she was ten.  
6 I haven't been taking photos for very long.

## Unit 2 Worksheet 2

## Exercise 1

- a 1 had 2 been  
b a 2 b 1

## Exercise 2

Jay White had always wanted to be a writer. He wrote his first story when he was five and sent it in to a competition – it won! After he had won the competition he started writing every day. His first book was published in 1979 when he was only 12. 'I'd been writing for seven years but I was still really excited when my first book came out.'

Since then he has written more than 30 books. Last year he entered another competition. He chose to enter a book he had written when he was only nine. Why did he choose this particular book? 'I'd been thinking about this story for a long time. Although I was only nine when I wrote it I thought it was one of the best stories I had ever created.' We all wish Jay the best of luck in the competition.

## Exercise 3

- 1 I **didn't understand** what was happening because I **hadn't been listening**.  
2 I **hadn't been paying** attention in class so I **got** all the answers wrong in the test today.  
3 She **had left** by the time we **arrived**.  
4 She **was** upset when we arrived because I **had forgotten** to tell her we'd be late.  
5 He **had been waiting** for three years when she finally **said** she would marry him.

## Exercise 4

- 1 By the time he was 29 he **had written** ten books.  
2 I **had been entering** competitions for years before I won.  
3 She **had** never **read** a play by Shakespeare until she went to university.

- 4 I **had been thinking** of what to write when suddenly I had a great idea for a story.  
 5 Before I was fifteen I **had not enjoyed** reading.  
 6 It was New Year's Day and it **had been snowing** for about twelve hours.

### Unit 3 Worksheet 1

#### Exercise 1

- 1 so 2 such 3 such 4 so 5 so  
 6 such 7 so 8 such

#### Exercise 2

- 1 beautiful, new, black  
 2 enormous, old, American  
 3 fantastic, long, white  
 4 incredible, old, Spanish  
 5 small, unknown, Russian  
 6 unknown, new, Chinese  
 7 fantastic, red, Italian  
 8 beautiful, tall, Brazilian

#### Exercise 3

- 1 What **an** amazing discovery!  
 2 The mobile was **so** expensive that I couldn't buy it.  
 3 I saw **a beautiful, enormous, green** fish while I was swimming.  
 4 It was **such** an interesting book, I want to read it again.  
 5 What **a lovely** hat!  
 6 It was such a good party **that** we didn't get home until 3.00am.  
 7 He was wearing a **new black** leather jacket.  
 8 What **such** an old car!

### Unit 3 Worksheet 2

#### Exercise 1

- 1 b 2 a

#### Exercise 2

- 1 faster 2 more slowly  
 3 more quietly 4 most rapidly  
 5 earlier 6 later / more rapidly  
 7 better

#### Exercise 3

- 1, 4, 5 and 7.

#### Exercise 4

- 1 incredibly 2 quite 3 really  
 4 very / incredibly 5 quite 6 extremely

### Unit 3 Worksheet 3

#### Exercise 1

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

#### Exercise 2

- 1 enormous, round, orange  
 2 ugly, old, grey, British  
 3 amazing, small, colourful

- 4 unknown, young, French  
 5 comfortable, new, silver, German

#### Exercise 3

- 1 ✓  
 2 It's a huge, **square**, grey machine.  
 3 ✓  
 4 She has a lovely, old, **Spanish** map.  
 5 The Earth rotates **most quickly** at the Equator.  
 6 ✓

### Unit 3 Worksheet 4

#### Exercise 1

- 1 will  
 2 the present simple  
 3 the present continuous  
 4 going to

#### Exercise 2

- 1 will happen  
 2 takes off  
 3 is flying  
 4 are going to leave / are leaving

#### Exercise 3

- 1 is planning 2 will take 3 will cost  
 4 won't 5 won't be 6 will have  
 7 is going to ask

#### Exercise 4

- 1 a 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b 7 b

### Unit 4 Worksheet 1

#### Exercise 1

- 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 b

#### Exercise 2

- 1 be going  
 2 have invented  
 3 be driving  
 4 have found  
 5 be working  
 6 have created

#### Exercise 3

- 1 Life will **have changed** a lot by 2020.  
 2 ✓  
 3 ✓  
 4 In 2020 people will **be working** longer hours.  
 5 ✓  
 6 Will we **be eating** different types of food in 2020?

### Unit 4 Worksheet 2

#### Exercise 1

- 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b

#### Exercise 2

- 1 unless 2 if 3 When 4 Until  
 5 As soon as 6 Unless

#### Exercise 3

- 1 b 2 e 3 d 4 a 5 f 6 c 7 g

### Unit 4 Worksheet 3

#### Exercise 1

- 1 had / would 2 was 3 had

#### Exercise 2

- 1 would buy / won  
 2 had / would sail  
 3 would visit / had  
 4 visited / would go  
 5 travelled / would see  
 6 would be frightened / saw

#### Exercise 3

- 1 I was on holiday  
 2 I had enough money  
 3 I didn't have to  
 4 I didn't have to  
 5 I could remember the answer.

#### Exercise 4

- 1 If I had enough time, I **would** visit Australia.  
 2 ✓  
 3 If only I **was** there.  
 4 ✓  
 5 If only I **had** more time.

### Unit 5 Worksheet 1

#### Exercise 1

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 a

#### Exercise 2

- 1 had watched / have taken  
 2 had known  
 3 would have bought  
 4 hadn't told  
 5 hadn't phoned / have been  
 6 had learnt  
 7 wouldn't have eaten

#### Exercise 3

- 1 I wish I had **lived** two hundred years ago.  
 2 ✓  
 3 If he had succeeded, history would have **been** different.  
 4 Everyone knows my secret! If only I **hadn't** told you.  
 5 ✓  
 6 If I **hadn't** missed the bus, I wouldn't have been late.

#### Exercise 4

- 1 had listened  
 2 had studied  
 3 would have passed  
 4 had passed  
 5 wouldn't have left  
 6 had stayed

7 would have gone

## Unit 5 Worksheet 2

### Exercise 1

1 b 2 d 3 c 4 a

### Exercise 2

1 had to 2 don't have to 3 could  
4 mustn't 5 must 6 could 7 can't

### Exercise 3

1 must 2 could 3 mustn't  
4 don't have to 5 might / can't  
6 have to

## Unit 6 Worksheet 1

### Exercise 1

1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

### Exercise 2

1 a 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 c

### Exercise 3

- Julie asked me if I could help her.
- Greg refused to speak to me again.
- Inge suggested meeting later.
- Ralph pointed out that I was late again.

## Unit 6 Worksheet 2

### Exercise 1

1 tested 2 made 3 repaired 4 taken  
5 stolen

### Exercise 2

- had / got ... painted
- have / get ... mended
- had / got ... cut
- had / got ... fitted
- have / get ... cleaned

### Exercise 3

1 bought 2 mended 3 realised  
4 installed 5 got 6 woke up

## Unit 7 Worksheet 1

### Exercise 1

- is/are being
- was/were
- has/have been
- will/won't be
- to be
- be

### Exercise 2

- are being taught
- was called
- be found
- aren't expected
- have been told
- won't be allowed

### Exercise 3

- English is **spoken** in Australia.
- ✓
- Romeo and Juliet* **was** written by William Shakespeare.
- I think you deserve to **be** given another chance.
- ✓
- ✓
- The rules for next year's competition should **be** changed.
- ✓

## Unit 7 Worksheet 2

### Exercise 1

1 fill in 2 come in 3 cut down on  
4 work out 5 look into 6 talk over

### Exercise 2

1 c 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c

### Exercise 3

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 a

## Unit 8 Worksheet 1

### Exercise 1

- He could / was able to ride a bike.
- He couldn't / wasn't able to play the guitar.
- He couldn't / wasn't able to speak French.
- He couldn't / wasn't able to speak French.
- He could / was able to play tennis.
- He could / was able to solve difficult maths problems.

### Exercise 2

- couldn't
- could
- managed to
- was able to
- didn't have to study
- needn't have
- will have to

### Exercise 3

- had to
- won't need to
- were able to
- will need to
- weren't able to
- will be able to
- didn't need to
- weren't able to
- aren't able to

## Unit 8 Worksheet 2

### Exercise 1

- managed to
- could
- couldn't
- was able to

5 didn't manage to

6 could

### Exercise 2

- She went to France in order to learn French.
- We moved house so that my brother could walk to school.
- I bought a guitar in order to play in a band.
- He ran home so that he could watch the football on TV.
- They sold their car in order to save money.
- I bought an umbrella so that I wouldn't get wet.

### Exercise 3

- I couldn't **swim** until I was thirteen years old.
- My friend was late but we **managed** to see all of the film.
- My sister worked in a café so that she **could** save money for her holiday.
- We went to a restaurant in order **to** have a pizza.
- They **weren't able** to come to the party because they were ill.
- I **didn't manage** to buy you a birthday present. I'm really sorry.
- I borrowed £15 **so** that I could buy a new top.
- I **managed to / was able to** get the train at 8.00pm last night.

## Unit 8 Worksheet 3

### Exercise 1

1 let 2 make 3 make 4 let 5 let  
6 make

### Exercise 2

1 allowed to 2 let 3 let 4 made  
5 made 6 allowed to 7 made  
8 allowed to

### Exercise 3

- I was **allowed** to stay up and watch the football on TV last night.
- He was **made** to do his homework before going out.
- He was made **to** turn his music down because it was too loud.
- She wasn't **allowed** to go to the gig yesterday.
- She's not allowed **to** watch too much TV.
- My parents make me tidy my room every Saturday.
- You shouldn't **make someone** do something they don't want to do.
- My sister let me borrow her bicycle.