

### First conditional with *if* and *unless*

#### 1 Choose the correct verb form, a or b, to complete each sentence.

- 1 Unless we ... flying, we won't reduce global warming.  
a stop      b will stop
- 2 Unless we ... the way we travel, we will have serious environmental problems.  
a change      b will change
- 3 If you pay to offset carbon emissions, you ... better.  
a feel      b will feel
- 4 Is it OK for me to fly if I ... an organization which funds carbon offset projects?  
a pay      b will pay
- 5 The situation ... better unless we do something immediately.  
a gets      b won't get
- 6 If we don't travel so much, we ... carbon emissions.  
a reduce      b will reduce

#### 2 Choose the correct word.

- 1 Climate change will continue *if / unless* we do something.
- 2 *If / Unless* global warming gets worse, the ice caps will melt.
- 3 *When / Until* the ice caps melt, the sea level will rise.
- 4 *When / Until* we decrease carbon emissions, pollution will increase.
- 5 *As soon as / Until* we take action, things will change.
- 6 *If / Unless* we do something now, it'll be too late.

#### 3 Match the beginnings (1–7) with the endings (a–g) to make sentences.

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| 1 If people don't stop flying,               | a carbon emissions will be reduced.                |
| 2 People won't stop flying                   | b global warming will get worse.                   |
| 3 If it becomes more expensive to fly,       | c the air quality will get better.                 |
| 4 If we fly less frequently,                 | d people will look for alternative ways to travel. |
| 5 Carbon emissions will continue to increase | e unless the prices increase.                      |
| 6 If we pay to offset our carbon emissions,  | f unless we stop flying.                           |
| 7 If we continue flying,                     | g we'll have to pay a carbon tax.                  |