

## Grammar EXTRA! Answers

## Unit 1 Worksheet 1

## Exercise 1

- 1 contain 2 matter 3 love 4 believe  
5 suppose 6 know 7 like 8 prefer

## Exercise 2

- 1 I **love** junk food.  
2 What **are you eating** now?  
3 I **know** French fries aren't very good for me.  
4 When I **smell** my mother's cooking, I get really hungry.  
5 I'm **cooking** soup for dinner.  
6 My diet **includes** lots of fresh fruit and vegetables.

## Exercise 3

- 1 I can't believe you **don't like** chocolate.  
2 ✓  
3 I **prefer** cheese to sweet things.  
4 ✓  
5 My boyfriend **loves** my cooking.

## Unit 1 Worksheet 2

## Exercise 1

- 1 Cooking 2 starting 3 cutting  
4 slicing 5 Keeping 6 adding  
7 stirring 8 serving

## Exercise 2

- 1 The disk is used for **storing** computer files.  
2 **Walking** every day is the best way to stay healthy.  
3 It's used for **keeping** your eggs warm.  
4 After **waking up**, I always need a cup of coffee.  
5 The alarm is set by **pressing** the red button twice.  
6 **Staying** in touch with your friends is very important.

## Exercise 3

- 1 It's a ruler. It's for drawing straight lines.  
2 It's a paper clip. It's for keeping pieces of paper together.  
3 It's a compass. It's for finding your way.  
4 It's a coat hanger. It's for hanging up clothes.  
5 It's a whisk. It's for beating eggs.  
6 It's a key. It's for locking doors.

## Unit 1 Worksheet 3

## Exercise 1

verb + gerund	verb + infinitive	verb + gerund or infinitive
avoid	appear	remember
can't help	choose	try
dislike	decide	
enjoy	expect	
keep	pretend	
stop		

## Exercise 2

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 a 7 b 8 a

## Exercise 3

- 1 I really enjoy **relaxing** after a long day.  
2 If I were you, I'd stop **thinking** about it. It's not going to help.  
3 I tried **to go** on a diet, but I didn't lose any weight.  
4 I decided **to listen** to your advice.  
5 She always appears **to be** unhappy, but I don't know why.  
6 I'm sorry, but I couldn't help **eating** all those chocolates.  
7 I know it's noisy, but can you try **to listen** to me?  
8 Well, you could pretend **to like** it!

## Unit 2 Worksheet 1

## Exercise 1

- 1 have 2 has 3 have been  
4 has been 5 haven't 6 hasn't  
7 have 8 has 9 have 10 been  
11 has 12 been

## Exercise 2

- 1 have 2 since 3 appeared  
4 been singing 5 for 6 made

## Exercise 3

- 1 How long have you **been** making movies?  
2 He **has** appeared in three movies.  
3 She's been working as an actor **for** four years.  
4 I **haven't** been here very long.  
5 They've known each other **since** 2003.  
6 Steven Spielberg has been **directing** movies since 1971.

## Exercise 4

- 1 How long have you been working as an actor?  
2 I've (have) been acting for five years.  
3 He hasn't made many movies.  
4 How many years have you been singing?  
5 She has been painting since she was ten.  
6 I haven't been taking pictures for very long.

## Unit 2 Worksheet 2

## Exercise 1

- a 1 had 2 been  
b a 2 b 1

## Exercise 2

Jay White had always wanted to be a writer. He wrote his first story when he was five and entered it in a contest – it won! After he had won the contest, he started writing every day. His first book was published in 1979 when he was only 12. "I'd been writing for seven years, but I was still really excited when my first book came out." Since then, he has written more than 30 books. Last year, he entered another contest. He chose to enter a book he had written when he was only nine. Why did he choose this particular book? "I'd been thinking about this story for a long time. Although I was only nine when I wrote it, I thought it was one of the best stories I had ever created." We all wish Jay the best of luck in the contest.

## Exercise 3

- 1 I **didn't understand** what was happening because I **hadn't been listening**.  
2 I **hadn't been paying** attention in class so I **got** all the answers wrong in the test today.  
3 She **had left** by the time we **arrived**.  
4 She **was** upset when we arrived because I **had forgotten** to tell her we'd be late.  
5 He **had been waiting** for three years when she finally **said** she would marry him.



**Exercise 4**

- 1 By the time he was 29, he **had written** ten books.
- 2 I **had been entering** contests for years before I won.
- 3 She **had** never **read** a play by Shakespeare until she went to college.
- 4 I **had been thinking** of what to write, when suddenly I had a great idea for a story.
- 5 Before I was fifteen, I **had** not **enjoyed** reading.
- 6 It was New Year's Day and it **had been snowing** for around twelve hours.

**Unit 3 Worksheet 1**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 b 2 a

**Exercise 2**

- 1 faster 2 more slowly  
 3 more quietly 4 most rapidly 5 earlier  
 6 later / more rapidly 7 better

**Exercise 3**

- 1, 4, 5 and 7.

**Exercise 4**

- 1 incredibly 2 pretty 3 really  
 4 very / incredibly 5 pretty 6 extremely

**Unit 3 Worksheet 2**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

**Exercise 2**

- 1 enormous, round, orange  
 2 ugly, old, grey, British  
 3 amazing, small, colorful  
 4 unknown, young, French  
 5 comfortable, new, silver, German

**Exercise 3**

- 1 ✓  
 2 It's a huge, **square**, gray machine.  
 3 ✓  
 4 She has a lovely, old, **Spanish** map.  
 5 The Earth rotates **most quickly** at the Equator.  
 6 ✓

**Unit 3 Worksheet 3**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 so 2 such 3 such 4 so 5 so  
 6 such 7 so 8 such

**Exercise 2**

- 1 beautiful, new, black
- 2 enormous, old, American
- 3 fantastic, long, white
- 4 incredible, old, Spanish
- 5 small, unknown, Russian
- 6 unknown, new, Chinese
- 7 fantastic, red, Italian
- 8 beautiful, tall, Brazilian

**Exercise 3**

- 1 What **an** amazing discovery!
- 2 The cell phone was **so** expensive that I couldn't buy it.
- 3 I saw **a beautiful, enormous, green** fish while I was swimming.
- 4 It was **such** an interesting book, I want to read it again.
- 5 What **a lovely** hat!
- 6 It was such a good party **that** we didn't get home until 3:00 a.m.
- 7 He was wearing a **new black** leather jacket.
- 8 What **such** an old car!

**Unit 3 Worksheet 4**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 will
- 2 the simple present
- 3 the present progressive
- 4 going to

**Exercise 2**

- 1 will happen
- 2 takes off
- 3 is going
- 4 are going to leave / are leaving

**Exercise 3**

- 1 is planning 2 will take 3 will cost  
 4 won't 5 won't be 6 will have  
 7 is going to ask

**Exercise 4**

- 1 a 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b 7 b

**Unit 4 Worksheet 1**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 b

**Exercise 2**

- 1 be going
- 2 have invented
- 3 be driving
- 4 have found
- 5 be working
- 6 have created

**Exercise 3**

- 1 Life will **have changed** a lot by 2020.
- 2 ✓
- 3 ✓
- 4 In 2020 people will **be working** longer hours.
- 5 ✓
- 6 Will we **be eating** different types of food in 2020?

**Unit 4 Worksheet 2**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b

**Exercise 2**

- 1 unless 2 If 3 When 4 Until  
 5 As soon as 6 Unless

**Exercise 3**

- 1 b 2 e 3 d 4 a 5 f 6 c 7 g

**Unit 4 Worksheet 3**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 had / would 2 was 3 had

**Exercise 2**

- 1 would buy / won
- 2 had / would sail
- 3 would visit / had
- 4 visited / would go
- 5 traveled / would see

**Exercise 3**

- 1 I was on vacation
- 2 I had enough money
- 3 I didn't have to
- 4 I didn't have to
- 5 I could remember the answer

**Exercise 4**

- 1 If I had enough time, I **would** visit Australia.
- 2 ✓
- 3 If only I **was** there.
- 4 ✓
- 5 If only I **had** more time.

**Unit 5 Worksheet 1**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 a

**Exercise 2**

- 1 had watched / have taken
- 2 had known
- 3 would have bought
- 4 hadn't told
- 5 hadn't called / have been



- 6 had learned
- 7 wouldn't have eaten

**Exercise 3**

- 1 I wish I had **lived** two hundred years ago.
- 2 ✓
- 3 If he had succeeded, history would have **been** different.
- 4 Everyone knows my secret! If only I **hadn't** told you.
- 5 ✓
- 6 If I **hadn't** missed the bus, I wouldn't have been late.

**Exercise 4**

- 1 had listened
- 2 had taken
- 3 had studied
- 4 would have gotten
- 5 wouldn't have left
- 6 would have earned
- 7 would have gone

**Unit 5 Worksheet 2**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 b 2 d 3 c 4 a

**Exercise 2**

- 1 had 2 don't have to 3 could 4 can't
- 5 must 6 could 7 can't

**Exercise 3**

- 1 must 2 could 3 need 4 don't have to
- 5 might / can't 6 have to

**Unit 6 Worksheet 1**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

**Exercise 2**

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 c

**Exercise 3**

- 1 Julie asked me if I could help her.
- 2 Greg refused to speak to me again.
- 3 Inge suggested meeting later.
- 4 Ralph pointed out that I was late again.

**Unit 6 Worksheet 2**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b

**Exercise 2**

- 1 don't you 2 isn't it 3 do you
- 4 hasn't it 5 will you 6 didn't they
- 7 could it

**Exercise 3**

- 1 Correct
- 2 Incorrect – does she?
- 3 Incorrect – hadn't they?
- 4 Correct
- 5 Incorrect – shouldn't you
- 6 Incorrect – didn't she

**Unit 7 Worksheet 1**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 is/are being
- 2 was/were
- 3 has/have been
- 4 will/won't be
- 5 to be
- 6 be

**Exercise 2**

- 1 are taught
- 2 was called
- 3 aren't found
- 4 aren't expected
- 5 have been made
- 6 won't be allowed

**Exercise 3**

- 1 English is **spoken** in Australia.
- 2 ✓
- 3 *Romeo and Juliet* **was** written by William Shakespeare.
- 4 I think you deserve to **be** given another chance.
- 5 ✓
- 6 ✓
- 7 The rules for next year's contest should **be** changed.
- 8 ✓

**Unit 7 Worksheet 2**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 go on 2 kicks off 3 find out
- 4 go down 5 pick up 6 gone up

**Exercise 2**

- 1 c 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c

**Exercise 3**

- 1 The cat climbed **up** the tree.
- 2 ✓
- 3 I can put **you** through now.
- 4 ✓
- 5 Keep **it** up.

**Unit 8 Worksheet 1**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 managed to
- 2 could
- 3 couldn't
- 4 couldn't
- 5 didn't manage to
- 6 could

**Exercise 2**

- 1 She went to France in order to learn French.
- 2 We moved house so that my brother could walk to school.
- 3 I bought a guitar in order to play in a band.
- 4 He ran home so that he could watch soccer on TV.
- 5 They sold their car in order to save money.
- 6 I bought an umbrella so that I wouldn't get wet.

**Exercise 3**

- 1 I couldn't **swim** until I was thirteen years old.
- 2 My friend was late, but we **managed** to see all of the movie.
- 3 My sister worked in a coffee shop so that she **could** save money for her vacation.
- 4 We went to a restaurant in order **to** have pizza.
- 5 They **weren't able** to come to the party because they were sick.
- 6 I **didn't manage** to buy you a birthday present. I'm really sorry.
- 7 I borrowed \$20 **so** that I could buy a new T-shirt.

**Unit 8 Worksheet 2**

**Exercise 1**

- 2 He could / was able to ride a bike.
- 3 He couldn't / wasn't able to play the guitar.
- 4 He couldn't / wasn't able to speak French.
- 5 He could / was able to play tennis.
- 6 He could / was able to solve difficult math problems.

**Exercise 2**

- 1 couldn't
- 2 could
- 3 managed to
- 4 was able to
- 5 didn't have to study
- 6 had to
- 7 will have to

**Exercise 3**

- 1 had to
- 2 won't need to
- 3 were able to
- 4 will need to
- 5 weren't able to
- 6 will be able to
- 7 didn't need to
- 8 weren't able to
- 9 aren't able to

**Unit 8 Worksheet 3****Exercise 1**

- 1 let 2 make 3 make 4 let 5 let  
6 make

**Exercise 2**

- 1 allowed to 2 let 3 let 4 makes  
5 made 6 allowed to 7 made  
8 allowed to

**Exercise 3**

- 1 I was **allowed** to stay up and watch the show on TV last night.
- 2 He was **made** to do his homework before going out.
- 3 He was made **to** turn his music down because it was too loud.
- 4 She wasn't **allowed** to go to the concert yesterday.
- 5 She's not allowed **to** watch too much TV.
- 6 My parents make me clean my room every Saturday.
- 7 You shouldn't **make someone** do something they don't want to do.
- 8 My sister let me borrow her bicycle.